

Managing Editor

Prof. Nicholas Biekpe (University of Cape Town & Africagrowth Institute, RSA)

Co-Editors

Dr. Odongo Kodongo (University of the Witwatersrand, RSA)

Dr. Simplice Asongu (African Governance and Development Institute, Cameroon)

Associate Editor

Dr. Elikplimi Komla Agbloyor (University of Ghana, Ghana)

Dr. Abdul Latif Alhassan (University of Cape Town, RSA)

Dr. Roseline Masati (Central Bank of Kenya, Kenya)

Dr. Tia Zuze (Wits University, RSA)

Editorial Board

Prof. Charles Adjasi (University of Stellenbosch Business School, RSA)

Ms. Elsie Addo (IMF, USA)

Dr. Sephooko Motelle (Central Bank of Lesotho, Lesotho)

Dr. Nana Boateng (The Collaborative Africa Budget Reform Initiative (CABRI), RSA)

Ms. Evelynne Change (African Development Bank, Ivory Coast)

Dr. Anthony Coleman (African Export Import Bank, Egypt)

Prof. Smile Dube (California State University, Sacramento USA)

Prof. Alan Hirsch (University of Cape Town, RSA)

Prof. Mohammed Jahed (National Budget Office, RSA)

Dr. Ken Kwaku (Banking & Financial Services, Ghana)

Dr. Vuyo Mahlati (International Womens Forum, RSA)

Prof. Franklin A. Michello (Middle Tennessee State University, USA)

Dr C.D. Mlosy (CSIR, RSA)

Mr. Lumkile Mondi (Wits University, RSA)

Prof. Matthew Ocran (University of Western Cape, RSA)

Dr. Donald Sherk (CIPE, USA)

Dr. Mills Soko (University of Cape Town Business School, RSA)

Prof. Sheriffdeen Tella (Olabisi Onabanjo University, Nigeria)

Prof. Eskandar A. Tooma (The American University in Cairo, Egypt)

Contents

- 4** Invoice Currency and Trade Facilitation in Africa: A Review
Prof. Odongo Kodongo
- 8** Economic and Social Development in Africa and the Russian-Ukraine Conflict
Dr. David Mhlanga
- 14** Development Finance in the Tourism Sector in Zimbabwe and South Africa: Implications, Challenges and Opportunities
Dr. Shadreck Matindike and Prof. Stephen Mago
- 20** Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning for Energy in South Africa
Dr. Farai Mlambo and Dr. David Mhlanga

Contact Africagrowth Agenda:

Tel: +27-21-914 6778

Fax: +27-21-914 4438

AGA@africagrowth.com

www.africagrowth.com

P O Box 3628, Tygervalley, 7536, South Africa